

European Questionnaire on Drug Use among People living in Prison (EQDP)

Short version

Authors 2021 version

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1. General information

1.1 Date of interview (YYY	YY/MM/DD)				
1.2 Sex	1 Mala	2. Female	9. Not stat	tod/rofuso	
1.2 Sex	1. Male			·	
4.0.4	1 🗆	2 🗆	9		
1.3 Age		Years:			
<u>Specifications</u> : Age at the time of	f the survey.				
1.4 What is your national	lity?				
Specifications: Nationality as idea	ntified by the respondent. Thi	is open question should be adjust	ted according to national	standards.	
1.5 What is your country	of birth?				
Specifications: If it is not possible	e to answer either of these qu	uestions, please mention this	in the final comments.		
1.6 What is your current	legal status?			Yes	No
On remand/Pre-trial/not				1 □	2 □
2. Convicted serving sente				1 🗆	2 🗆
Held under administrati				1 🗆	2 □
9. Not stated/refused				1 🗆	2 □
Specifications: If these categorie	s are not applicable to the le	gislation and regulations of a	country, please menti	on this in th	
comments. Individual countries s	,				
1.7 How long have you b	een in prison during	-			
Years:		Months	6:		
<u>Specifications</u> : This refers to the state 0 years and the number of					
1.8 How many times hav	e you been in prison,	excluding your curre	nt imprisonment	(!) ¹ ?	
Times:		, refer the respondent to 1.10	Type of offence(s)		
<u>Specifications</u> : This refers to the refer to the number of corrections	number of episodes of impri			egal status.	It does not
1.9 What is the total leng	th of time you have s	pent in prison during	your life?		
Years:		Month			
<u>Specifications:</u> This refers to the state 0 years and the number of					
1.10 Type of offence(s) le	eading to current imp	risonment? Offences:		······································	·
4 900				Ye	
Offence against propert				1 [
	ourchase/drugs for persor			1 [_
Cultivation/trading/traffic Violent crime	cking/distribution/selling d	ırugs		1	_
;				1 [_ 2 _
Road safety Other (specify)				1 [_ 2 _
Other (specify) Not stated/refused				1 [_
Specifications: This is an optiona	I question. The respondent s	should place a cross in ontion	ns Yes or No in each ro	w Countrie	⊒ 2 □ es should
adapt this list of offences to their	national legal systems. Follo				
See methodological guidelines fo	or more details				

⁽¹⁾ Sensitive questions, especially those referring to current imprisonment are marked with an exclamation mark (!).

1. (Stable accommodation			1 □
2.	Homeless or unstable accommodation			2 □
. (Other (specify)			8 □
)	Not stated/Refused			9 □
stel	ications: Living where (most time) in the 30 days before of supported accommodation. Unstable accommodation in another prison specify in option "8. Other".			
12 \	Which of these situations best describes v	vith <u>whom</u> you lived before y	ou came int	o curren
iso	n?		Yes	No
1	Nobody - living alone		1 🗆	2 🗆
	_iving with the family of origin (parents, etc.)		1 🗆	2 🗆
.	_iving with partner / husband / wife		1 🗆	2 □
/	Adult children (age 18+)	Number of Children	1 🗆	2 □
. [Dependent children (under 18)	Number of Children	1 🗆	2 □
. [_iving with friends or other people (not family)		1 🗆	2 □
. (Other (specify)		1 🗆	2 □
	Not stated/refused 1 🗆			
ecifi ving 3 \ E c	cations: Living with whom in the 30 days before current in with children provide its number. Which of these, best describes your labou onomic activity/Labour status; 30 days before	<u>r status</u> before you came int	n specify in optic	son?
ecifi iving	ications: Living with whom in the 30 days before current in with children provide its number. Which of these, best describes your labou	<u>r status</u> before you came int	n specify in optic	on "8. Other
ecifi ving 13 \ Ec	cations: Living with whom in the 30 days before current of with children provide its number. Which of these, best describes your labou onomic activity/Labour status; 30 days before Occasionally employed	<u>r status</u> before you came int	n specify in optic	son?
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ecifii iving	Cations: Living with whom in the 30 days before current in with children provide its number. Which of these, best describes your labou onomic activity/Labour status; 30 days before Occasionally employed Regularly employed Student (full-time education/training) Unemployed looking for work/training Unemployed looking for work/training Social benefits/pensioners or retired/disabled emplooking after home or family/house-makers Other (specify) Not stated/refused Ications: Labour status before you came into current prisme. Unemployed refers to a person without a paid job. Which of these situations best describes y Never went to school/Never completed primary sclerimary level of education Secondary level of education	r status before you came int prison loyed on. Employed refers both to self-employour current highest education	o current pri	Son? Son. Son.

2. Substance use outside and inside prison

2.0 Have you ever, even if only once, used/consumed substance(s): tobacco, alcohol, illegal drugs (heroin, cannabis, ecstasy, LSD) or medicines without a doctor's prescription? $1\square Yes$ $2\square No$

Specifications: If the answer is "No", refer the respondent to 4. Health status: question 4.1.

(A) Substance use OUTSIDE prison, before coming into this prison[&]

2.1 Had you ever used any of the following substances, even if only once? <u>Outside prison</u>, before your current imprisonment (!)

Never used	Substance(s) ever used outside prison before current imprisonment (!)	Substance(s) used during the last 12 months outside prison before current imprisonment (!)	Substance(s) used <u>during</u> the last 30 days outside prison before current imprisonment (!)
1□	2□	3□	4□
1□	2□	3□	4□
1□	2□	3□	4□
1□	2□	3□	4□
1□	2□	3□	4□
1□	2□	3□	4□
1□	2□	3□	4□
1□	2□	3□	4□
1□	2□	3□	4□
1□	2□	3□	4□
1□	2□	3□	4□
1□	2□	3□	4□
1□	2□	3□	4□
1□	2□	3□	4□
1□	2□	3□	4□
1□	2□	3□	4□
1□	2□	3□	4□
1□	2□	3□	4□
1□	2□	3□	4□
1□	2□	3□	4□
1□	2□	3□	4□
1□	2□	3□	4□
1□	2□	3□	4□
	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Never used outside prison before current imprisonment (!) 1 □ 2 □	Never used outside prison before current imprisonment (!) used during the last 12 months outside prison before current imprisonment (!) 1

<u>Specifications</u>: The respondent should place a cross in one option in each row according to his or her experience. A specification can be included to direct respondents who have not used any of these substances in the last 30 days to question 2.3 in section 2B. Countries should list substances in their national language and should include country-specific street names for substances where appropriate.

Notes: [&] Before entering the current prison from the outside, not from another prison; substance use when he/she was living outside prison.

^{*} Without a doctor's prescription. ** List new psychoactive substances from the substance groups that are prevalent in your country and show images of drugs to facilitate answers if necessary.

2.2 Had you ever used ANY substances, even if only once <u>outside prison</u>, before your current imprisonment (!)? 1 \square Yes 2 \square No

Specifications: If the answer is "No", refer the respondent to 2.3.

2.3 How often have you used the substances listed below <u>outside prison</u> in the last month (last 30 days) before your current imprisonment (!)?

Substance	Not used in the last 30 days	Used on 1-3 days in the last 30 days	Used on 4-9 days in the last 30 days	Used on 10-19 days in the last 30 days	Used on 20 days or more in the last 30 days
1. Tobacco (cigarettes)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
2. Alcohol (beer, wine, spirits)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
3. Cannabis (marijuana, hash, joints)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
Powder cocaine (coke)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
5. Crack cocaine (base, rock)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
6. Amphetamine (speed, whizz)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
7. Methamphetamine (meth, crank, ice)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
8. Ecstasy (MDMA or MDA)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
Hallucinogenic mushrooms (magic mushrooms; boomers, champs, fungus)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
10.Ketamine (K, special K)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
11.LSD (acid, dots)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
12.Heroin (horse, brown, shit)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
13. Methadone misused* (done, meth)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
14.Buprenorphine misused* (bup, B, subs, bupe)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
15.Fentanyl illicit/misused* (china white, synthetic heroin, TNT)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
16.Barbiturates misused* (Barbs)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
17.Benzodiazepines misused* (Benzos)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
18.GHB/GBL (G, Liquid X)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
19. Volatile inhalants/solvents (glue, poppers)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
20. New psychoactive substances: synthetic cannabinoids (e.g. Spice, fake weed) **	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
21.New psychoactive substances: synthetic cathinones (e.g. mephedrone, pentedrone, alpha- PVP)** (M-Cat, drone, Top Cat)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
22. Anabolic steroids (Juice, Gym)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
23.Other substances (specify below)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□

<u>Specifications</u>: The respondent should place a cross in one option in each row according to his or her experience. Countries should list substances in their national language and should include country-specific street names for substances where appropriate.

Notes:

^{*} Without a doctor's prescription. ** List new psychoactive substances from the substance groups that are prevalent in your country and show images of the drugs to facilitate answers if necessary.

(B) Substance use INSIDE prison

2.4 During the time you have been inside prison during your current or past imprisonment, have you used ANY substances, even only once? 1 Yes 2 No

Specifications: If the answer is "No", refer the respondent to 4. Health status: question 4.1

2.5 During the time you have been <u>inside prison</u> during your current or past imprisonment, have you used the following substances, even only once?

Substance	Ever used <u>in any prison</u>		Used durin imprisoni		nment (!)	
	Yes	No	I don't know	Yes	No	l don't know
1. Tobacco (cigarettes)	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□
Alcohol brought into prison	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□
Alcohol produced within prison	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□
4. Strong tea***	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□
5. Cannabis (marijuana, hash, joints)	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□
6. Powder cocaine (coke)	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□
7. Crack cocaine (base, rock)	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□
8. Amphetamine (speed, whizz)	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□
Methamphetamine (meth, crank, ice)	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□
10. Ecstasy (MDMA or MDA)	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□
11. Hallucinogenic mushrooms (magic mushrooms; boomers, champs, fungus)	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□
12. Ketamine (K, special K)	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□
13. LSD (acid, dots)	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□
14. Heroin (horse, brown, shit)	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□
15. Methadone misused* (done, metha)	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□
16. Buprenorphine misused* (bup, B, subs, bupe)	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□
17. Fentanyl illicit/misused* (china white, synthetic heroin, TNT)	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□
18. Barbiturates misused* (barbs)	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□
19. Benzodiazepines misused* (benzos)	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□
20. GHB/GBL (G, Liquid X)	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□
21. Volatile inhalants/solvents (glue, poppers)	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□
22. New psychoactive substances: synthetic cannabinoids (e.g. Spice, fake weed) **	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□
23. New psychoactive substances: synthetic cathinones (e.g. mephedrone, pentedrone, alpha-PVP) ** (M-Cat, drone, Top Cat)	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□
24. Anabolic steroids (juice, Gym)	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□
25. Other substances (specify below)	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□

<u>Specifications</u>: This question asks about experience with substance use during the respondent's lifetime within any prison premises, either during the current imprisonment (!) or during a previous imprisonment, in this country or abroad.

The respondent should place a cross in each column according to his or her experience. Countries should list substances in their national language and should include country-specific street names for substances where appropriate. A specification can be included to direct respondents who have not used any of these substances inside prison to section 3.

Notes:

^{*} Without a doctor's prescription.

^{**} List new psychoactive substances from the substance groups that are prevalent in the country and show images of the drugs to facilitate answers if necessary.

^{*** &#}x27;Strong tea' refers to a very strong infusion made from tea, sometimes with tobacco or other licit or illicit substances. Replace with the term used in your country

3. Substance injecting and other health risk behaviours

3.1 Have you ever <u>injected any substance</u> (for non-medical purposes, including anabolic steroids), even if only once, either outside or inside prison?

	Yes	No	l don't know
1. Injected EVER	1□	2□	9□
Injected during last 30 days <u>before</u> CURRENT IMPRISONMENT (!)*	1□	2□	9□
Injected during last 30 days <u>during</u> CURRENT IMPRISONMENT (!)	1□	2□	9□
Injected ever during ANY IMPRISONMENT (!)**	1□	2□	9□
Injected ever during CURRENT IMPRISONMENT (!)	1□	2□	9□
6. Did your first substance injection happen IN ANY PRISON?	1□	2□	9□

<u>Specifications</u>: The respondent should place a cross in one option in each row according to his or her experience. If the answer is yes to at least one of the five questions, the respondent should go to question 3.2. Otherwise, the respondent should go to section 4.

Notes

3.2 Have you ever shared needles, syringes or other tools used to inject or smoke substances (for non-medical purpose, including anabolic steroids), even if only once?

	Yes	No	l don't know
Shared needles/syringes EVER	1□	2□	9□
Shared needles/syringes IN ANY PRISON*	1□	2□	9□
3. Shared needles/syringes during the last 30 days before CURRENT IMPRISONEMNT (!)	1□	2□	9□
4. Shared needles/syringes during last 30 days during CURRENT IMPRISONMENT (!)	1□	2□	9□
5. Shared spoon/cooker, filter, cotton, acid/lemon juice, rinse water, etc. EVER	1□	2□	9□
6. Shared spoon/cooker, filter, cotton, acid/lemon juice, rinse water, etc. IN ANY PRISON*	1□	2□	9□
Shared spoon/cooker, filter, cotton, acid/lemon juice, rinse water, etc. in the last 30 days before CURRENT IMPRISONMENT	1□	2□	9□
Shared spoon/cooker, filter, cotton, acid/lemon juice, rinse water, etc. in the last 30 days during CURRENT IMPRISONMENT	10	2□	9□
Shared pipes or other equipment for drug smoking EVER	1□	2□	9□
10. Shared pipes or other equipment for drug smoking IN ANY PRISON*	1□	2□	9□
11. Shared pipes or other equipment for drug smoking in the last 30 days before CURRENT IMPRISONMENT	10	2□	9□
12. Shared pipes or other equipment for drug smoking in the last 30 days during CURRENT IMPRISONMENT	1□	2□	9□
13. Shared e-cigarettes for drug smoking EVER	1□	2□	9□
14. Shared e-cigarettes for drug smoking IN ANY PRISON*	1□	2□	9□
15. Shared e-cigarettes for drug smoking in the last 30 days before CURRENT IMPRISONMENT	1□	2□	9□
16. Shared e-cigarettes for drug smoking in the last 30 days during CURRENT IMPRISONMENT	1□	2□	9□

Specifications: The respondent should place a cross in one option in each row according to his or her experience. This question refers to the illicit use of substances (including anabolic steroids) by injection, sharing of injection paraphernalia, and drug smoking using or sharing pipes, e-cigarettes or other smoking tools during the respondent's lifetime and during any imprisonment.

Notes:

* Refers to sharing practices in any prison during the respondent's lifetime.

^{*} Substance injection before the current imprisonment (outside prison).

^{**} Substance injection in any prison during the respondent's lifetime.

4. Health status

4.1 Have you ever had a HIV test outside and/or inside prison?

	Yes	No	l don't know
Outside prison	1□	2□	9□
2. Inside prison	1□	2□	9□

Specifications: The answers should be based on what is reported by the respondent (self-reporting). Answers should be provided for both outside and inside prison.

	Yes	No	l don't
4.2 Have you ever been infected with HIV?	1□	2□	9□
Specifications: The answers should be based on what is reported by the respondent	ent (self-reportin	g) and not on	test results.

4.3 Have you ever been treated for HIV outside and/or inside prison?

	Yes	No	l don't know
Outside prison	1□	2□	9□
2. Inside prison	1□	2□	9□

Specifications: The answers should be based on what is reported by the respondent (self-reporting). Answers should be provided for both settings: outside prison and inside any prison

4.4 Have you ever had a HBV (hepatitis B virus) test outside and/or inside prison?

		Yes	No	I don't know
1.	Outside prison	1□	2□	9□
2.	Inside prison	1□	2□	9□

Specifications: The answers should be based on what is reported by the respondent (self-reporting). Answers should be provided for both settings: outside prison and inside any prison.

	Yes	No	l don't
4.5 Have you ever been infected with HBV (hepatitis B	1□	2□	9□
Specifications: The answers should be based on what is reported by the respondent	ent (self-reportin	g) and not on	test results.

4.6 Have you ever been vaccinated against HBV (hepatitis B virus) outside or inside prison?

	Yes	No	l don't know
Outside prison	1□	2□	9□
2. Inside prison	1□	2□	9□

<u>Specifications</u>: The answers should be based on what is reported by the respondent (self-reporting). Answers should be provided for both settings: outside prison and inside any prison.

4.7 Have you ever been treated for HBV (hepatitis B virus) outside or inside prison?

		Yes	No	l don't know
- 1	Outside prison	1□	2□	9□
- [2. Inside prison	1□	2□	9□

Specifications: The answers should be based on what is reported by the respondent (self-reporting). Answers should be provided for both settings: outside prison and inside any prison.

4.8 Have you ever had a HCV (hepatitis C virus) test outside and/or inside prison?

	Yes	No	l don't know
Outside prison	1□	2□	9□
2. Inside prison	1□	2□	9□

Specifications: The answers should be based on what is reported by the respondent. Answers should be provided for both settings: outside prison and inside any prison.

	Yes	No	l don't
4.9 Have you ever been infected with <u>HCV</u> (hepatitis C virus)?	1□	2□	9□
Specifications: The answers should be based on what is reported by the respondent (self-reporting) and not on tests results.			

4.10 Have you ever been treated for HCV (hepatitis C virus)?

	Yes	No	l don't know
Outside prison	1□	2□	9□
2. Inside prison	1□	2□	9□

Specifications: The answers should be based on what is reported by the respondent (self-reporting). Answers should be provided for both settings: outside prison and inside any prison.

4.11 Have you ever had a TB (Tuberculosis) test outside and/or inside prison?

	Yes	No	l don't know
Outside prison	1□	2□	9□
2. Inside prison	1□	2□	9□

<u>Specifications</u>: The answers should be based on what is reported by the respondent (self-reporting). Answers should be provided for both settings: outside prison and inside any prison.

4.12 Have you ever been infected with TB (Tuberculosis)?

Yes	No	l don't know
1□	2□	9□

Specifications: The answers should be based on what is reported by the respondent (self-reporting) and not on tests results.

4.13 Have you ever been vaccinated (BCG) against TB (Tuberculosis) outside or inside prison?

	Yes	No	l don't know
Outside prison	1□	2□	9□
2. Inside prison	1□	2□	9□

4.14 Have you ever been treated for TB (Tuberculosis) outside or inside prison?

	Yes	No	l don't know
Outside prison	1□	2□	9□
2. Inside prison	1□	2□	9□

<u>Specifications</u>: The answers should be based on what is reported by the respondent (self-reporting). Answers should be provided for both settings: outside prison and inside any prison.

4.15 Have you ever had a <u>substance overdose</u> (a condition after substance use that required professional intervention by a physician or nurse or the attendance of an ambulance) outside or inside prison?

	(a) Outside prison	(b) Inside prison during any imprisonment	(c) During current imprisonment (!)
Yes, related to opioids (including mixture with other substances)	No of times //	No of times //	No of times //
Yes, related to substances other than opioids (specify below)	No of times //	No of times //	No of times //
3. No	3 □	3 □	3 □
99. I don't know	99 🗆	99 🗆	99 🗆

<u>Specifications</u>: The answer should be based on what is reported by the respondent (self-reporting). If no overdose is reported, the respondent should go to section 5.

4.16 When was your last overdose?	1 1	years ago /	/ / months ago
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<u>Specifications</u>: The respondent should answer this question only if he or she has ever overdosed and responded Yes (option 1 or 2) to question 4.15 (Have you ever had a substance overdose?). Otherwise, the respondent should go to question 4.18: mental and emotional problems. If the event was less than 1 year ago, then state 0 years and the number of months.

4.17 Think back to when you <u>last overdosed</u> on a substance. Where were you when you had the first symptoms?

Inside this prison or inside another prison	1 🗆
2. Outside prison, less than 30 days after previous imprisonment:	2 □ Number of days after prison release //
3. Outside prison, more than 30 days after previous imprisonment	3 □
4. Outside prison, before my first ever imprisonment	4 □
5. On prison leave	5 □
9. I don't know	9 □

Specifications: The respondent should answer this question only if he or she has ever overdosed and responded Yes (option 1 or 2) to question 4.15 (Have you ever had a substance overdose?). Otherwise, the respondent should go to question 4.18: mental and emotional problems. The answer should be based on what is reported by the respondent (self-reporting). The question refers to the most recent substance overdose.

4.18 Have you visited a doctor, psychologist, counsellor or treatment centre for mental or emotional problems?

Yes	No	l don't know
1□	2□	9□

4.18.1 If Yes, how many times in the last 12 months?

times

<u>Specifications</u>: The answer should be based on what is reported by the respondent. The question concerns treatment outside prison and/or during any imprisonment. If no service has been used, the respondent should go to question 4.20.

4.19 Have you been prescribed any medication for mental or emotional problems?

	Yes	No	l don't know
In the last 12 months before current imprisonment (!)	1□	2□	9□
Inside prison during the current imprisonment (!)	1□	2□	9□

<u>Specifications</u>: The respondent should place one cross in each column according to his or her experience. The answer should be based on what is reported by the respondent.

4.20 Have you made an attempt to take your life, by taking substances or self-harm?

	Yes	No	l don't know
In the last 12 months before current imprisonment (!)	1□	2□	9□
Inside prison during the current imprisonment (!)	1□	2□	9□

<u>Specifications</u>: The respondent should place one cross in each column according to his or her experience. The answer should be based on what is reported by the respondent.

4.21 The questions below are about how you feel and how things have been with you during the last 30 days. For each question, please give the answer that comes closest to the way you have been feeling.

			A good bit of the time			
1. Have you been a very nervous person?	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□	6□
Have you felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up?	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□	6□
3. Have you felt calm and peaceful?	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□	6□
4. Have you felt downhearted and blue?	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□	6□
5. Have you been a happy person?	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□	6□

Specifications: The respondent should place one cross in each column according to his or her experience. The answer should be based on what is informed by the respondent.

5. Use of health and addiction services

5.1 Have you ever attended or are you currently attending drug treatment outside or inside prison?

Time reference	(a) Opioid substitution treatment			(b) Drug treatment other than opioid substitution treatment		
	Yes	No	l don't know	Yes	No	l don't know
1. Ever	1 🗆	2 □	9 □	1 🗆	2 □	9 □
30 days BEFORE CURRENT imprisonment (!)	1 🗆	2 □	9 □	1 🗆	2 □	9 □
3. During ANY imprisonment	1 🗆	2 □	9 □	1 🗆	2 □	9 □
4. During the CURRENT imprisonment	1 □	2 □	9 □	1 □	2 □	9 □

<u>Specifications</u>: Respondent should answer every line. For the definition of drug treatment see methodological guidelines.

5.2 To your knowledge, were those services available in the last 30 days during your current imprisonment (!)?

Type of service	Yes, available	No, not available	l don't know
1. Health check up	1□	2□	9□
2. Opioid agonist therapy	1□	2□	9□
3. Detoxification	1□	2□	9□
Counselling on drug related problems	1□	2□	9□
5. Infectious diseases testing	1□	2□	9□
6. Hepatitis B vaccination	1□	2□	9□
7. Hepatitis B treatment	1□	2□	9□
8. Hepatitis C treatment	1□	2□	9□
9. HIV antiretroviral therapy	1□	2□	9□
10. TB vaccination	1□	2□	9□
11. TB treatment	1□	2□	9□
12. Needles and syringe exchange	1□	2□	9□
13. Other sterile material distribution	1□	2□	9□
14. Disinfecting tablets/bleach	1□	2□	9□
15. Overdose prevention/counselling	1□	2□	9□
16. Naloxone distribution and training	1□	2□	9□
17. Condom distribution	1□	2□	9□

5.3 Have you used any of the following <u>services in the last 30 days during your current imprisonment</u> (!)?

Type of service	Yes	No, because I do not need the service	No, although I do need the service	l don't know
1. Health check up	1□	2□	3□	9□
2. Opioid agonist therapy	1□	2□	3□	9□
3. Detoxification	1□	2□	3□	9□
Counselling on drug related problems	1□	2□	3□	9□
5. Infectious diseases testing	1□	2□	3□	9□
6. Hepatitis B vaccination	1□	2□	3□	9□
7. Hepatitis B treatment	1□	2□	3□	9□
8. Hepatitis C treatment	1□	2□	3□	9□
9. HIV antiretroviral therapy	1□	2□	3□	9□
10. TB vaccination	1□	2□	3□	9□
11. TB treatment	1□	2□	3□	9□
12. Needles and syringe exchange	1□	2□	3□	9□
13. Other sterile material distribution	1□	2□	3□	9□
14. Disinfecting tablets/bleach	1□	2□	3□	9□
15. Overdose prevention/counselling	1□	2□	3□	9□
16. Naloxone distribution and training	1□	2□	3□	9□
17. Condom distribution	1□	2□	3□	9□

<u>Specifications</u>: The respondent should place one cross in each row according to his or her experience.

'Overdose counselling' might include educating substance users about the risks of polydrug use; the very high risk of an overdose in the period after release; other risk factors for overdoses; recognition of the signs of overdoses; the prevention of overdoses; and how to manage an overdose.

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