RISK OF BIAS IN VITAL STATISTICS

✓ All deceased are not investigated, this is true even in traffic accidents. Mörland J et al. (2011) Drugs related to motor vehicle crashes in Northern European countries. Accident Analysis and Prevention 43:1920-1926.
  ✓ Finland and Sweden: toxicological investigation is performed more than 90 % of cases.
  ✓ Norway: 71 %
  ✓ Iceland: 43 %
  ✓ Denmark: 8

  ✓ Opioids are inclusively mentioned, 98 %
  ✓ Amphetamines are well mentioned 81 %
  ✓ Cannabis is missing in half of the cases 52 %
THE SHARE OF ABUSE IN FATAL POISONINGS IN 2011