



European Monitoring Centre
for Drugs and Drug Addiction



Online Annex to EMCDDA Manual No 7 “European drug prevention quality standards”

Additional guidance

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Introduction

The following resources provide additional information and guidance on the topics discussed in the European drug prevention quality standards to support their uptake in practice.

The documents are sorted into general resources and resources relevant to selected standards themes (staff development, ethical drug prevention, drug-related policy and legislation, needs and resource assessment, evidence-based intervention design, databases of model programmes, implementation fidelity, evaluation, dissemination). References are not provided for all standards, but only where the consultations with drug professionals indicated a need for additional guidance. The original standards documents listed in the previous section are not necessarily included again here; however, many of them also include useful additional guidance (see the EMCDDA Manual for a list of original standards documents).

The EMCDDA or the Prevention Standards Partnership are not responsible for the content of referenced resources and websites. Materials were chosen based on what users of the standards might be interested in, and inclusion of materials should not be understood as an endorsement by the EMCDDA or the Prevention Standards Partnership. The choice of additional resources is limited to academic papers and publications by governmental departments or leading prevention organisations in order to ensure high quality. The Prevention Standards Partnership recognises that many grey literature resources are suitable for inclusion here; however, due to resource limitations it was not possible to quality assure these individually. Documents in the languages of the members of the Prevention Standards Partnership are also included to indicate that translated or locally produced guidance is available.

In light of the wealth of material available on drug prevention, the list should not be considered exhaustive. For instance, specific examples of interventions were not considered (some referenced sources include such information, e.g. the EDDRA database), as well as areas of special interest, such as gender or co-morbidity.

All web pages were last accessed on 11.04.2011 unless otherwise stated.

Please note that this document has not been formally edited by the EMCDDA.

General resources

CCSA Canadian Centre on Substance Abuse (ongoing) *Youth Drug Prevention*.
<http://www.ccsa.ca/ENG/PRIORITIES/YOUTHPREVENTION/Pages/default.aspx>

Council of Europe Pompidou Group (ongoing) *The Prevention Platform*.
http://www.coe.int/t/dg3/pompidou/Activities/prevention_en.asp

EMCDDA European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction (ongoing) *Best practice portal*.
<http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/best-practice>

EMCDDA European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction (2010) *Prevention and Evaluation Resources Kit (PERK). A manual for prevention professionals*. Luxembourg: Publications Office of the European Union.
http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/attachements.cfm/att_105843_EN_Manual4PERK.pdf

IREFREA European Institute of Studies on Prevention.
<http://www.irefrea.org>

UNODC United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (2002) *A participatory handbook for youth drug abuse prevention programmes: A guide for development and improvement*. New York: United Nations.
http://www.unodc.org/pdf/youthnet/action/planning/handbook_E.pdf

UNODC United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (ongoing) *Drug Prevention*.
<http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/prevention/index.html>

UNODC United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (ongoing) *The Global Youth Network*.
<http://www.unodc.org/youthnet/>

WHO World Health Organization (2010) *ATLAS on substance use (2010): resources for the prevention and treatment of substance use disorders*. Geneva: WHO.
http://www.who.int/substance_abuse/publications/Media/en/index.html

Hungarian resources

A Nemzeti Drogmegelőzési Intézet által működtetett Szakmai Információs Portál.
<http://www.ndi-szip.hu>

Italy

Dipartimento politiche antidroga.
<http://www.politicheantidroga.it>

Specific resources

Staff development (Standards C, 5.3)

CCSA Canadian Centre on Substance Abuse (2010) *Competencies for Canada's Substance Abuse Workforce*. Ottawa, ON: CCSA.

<http://www.cnsaap.ca/Eng/DevelopingTheWorkforce/Competencies/Pages/default.aspx>

International Certification & Reciprocity Consortium (IC&RC).

<http://internationalcredentialing.org/>

NTA National Treatment Agency for Substance Misuse (2003) *Staff development toolkit for drug and alcohol services*. London: NTA.

http://www.nta.nhs.uk/uploads/nta_staff_dev_toolkit_drug_alcohol_services_2003_sdgen.pdf

Although this document makes reference to national occupational standards in the UK, the general sections on staff development will be of relevance to all EU Member States.

Pilling, S.; Hesketh, K. & Mitcheson, L. (2010) *Routes to Recovery: Psychosocial Interventions for Drug Misuse. A framework and toolkit for implementing NICE-recommended treatment interventions*. London: National Treatment Agency for Substance Misuse.

http://www.nta.nhs.uk/uploads/psychosocial_toolkit_june10.pdf

Skinner, N.; Freeman, T.; Shoobridge, J. & Roche, A. (2003) *Workforce development and the alcohol and other drugs field: A literature review of key issues for the NGO sector*. Adelaide: National Centre for Education and Training on Addiction (NCETA), Flinders University.

<http://www.nceta.flinders.edu.au/pdf/NGO.pdf>

Wylie, L.W.J. (2010) Assessing user perceptions of staff training requirements in the substance use workforce: A review of the literature. *Drugs: education, prevention and policy*, 17 (5), 618–631.

Although the review focussed on treatment, some conclusions are also relevant for prevention. However, it must be considered that staff characteristics desired by participants are not necessarily the same as optimal staff characteristics with respect to intervention effectiveness, and a balance between the two perspectives is often required.

United Kingdom

FDAP Federation of Drug & Alcohol Professionals (ongoing) *Workforce Development: Training & Qualifications*.

<http://www.drinkanddrugs.net/workforcedevelopment/trainingandqualifications.php>

Contains a searchable online training database.

Skills for Health (2008) *Drugs and Alcohol National Occupational Standards (DANOS) Guide*. Bristol: Skills for Health.

http://www.skillsforhealth.org.uk/component/docman/doc_download/130-ad-danos-guide.html

Ethical drug prevention (Standard D)

Council of Europe (2005) *Ethical eye: Drug addiction*. Strasbourg Cedex: Council of Europe Publishing.

<https://wcd.coe.int/com.instranet.InstraServlet?command=com.instranet.CmdBlobGet&InstranetImage=1287976&SecMode=1&DocId=1426704&Usage=2>

EMCDDA European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction (2009) *Preventing later substance use disorders in at-risk children and adolescents: a review of the theory and evidence base of indicated prevention*. EMCDDA Thematic Papers. Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities.

<http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/publications/thematic-papers/indicated-prevention>

European Union (2000) Charter of fundamental rights of the European Union. *Official Journal of the European Communities*, 2000/C 364/01, 18.12.2000.

<http://www.europarl.europa.eu/charter/>

The charter is available in several EU languages.

National Commission for the Protection of Human Subjects of Biomedical and Behavioral Research (1979) *The Belmont Report: Ethical Principles and Guidelines for the protection of human subjects of research*.

<http://ohsr.od.nih.gov/guidelines/belmont.html>

United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) (2008) *A World Fit for Children*. New York: United Nations.

http://www.unicef.org/publications/files/A_World_Fit_for_Children_072808.pdf

This document includes the *Convention on the Rights of the Child*.

United Nations Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (1998/1948) *Universal Declaration of Human Rights*. New York: United Nations Department of Public Information.

http://www.ohchr.org/EN/UDHR/Documents/UDHR_Translations/eng.pdf

The declaration is available in all EU languages.

United Kingdom

Children Act 2004. <http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2004/31/contents>

Human Rights Act 1998. <http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/1998/42/contents>

Department for Children, Schools and Families (2010) *Working Together to Safeguard Children: A guide to inter-agency working to safeguard and promote the welfare of children*. HM Government.

<http://www.education.gov.uk/publications/eOrderingDownload/00305-2010DOM-EN.PDF>

Department for Education (ongoing) *Child protection*.

<http://www.education.gov.uk/schools/pupilsupport/pastoralcare/childprotection>

Department for Education (ongoing) *Safeguarding children*.

<http://www.education.gov.uk/childrenandyoungpeople/safeguarding/safeguardingchildren>

FDAP Federation of Drug & Alcohol Professionals (2008) *Code of Practice for Drug & Alcohol Professionals*.

http://www.fdap.org.uk/code_of_practice.php

Drug-related policy and legislation (Standard 1.1)

EU and UN documents are available in several EU languages.

EMCDDA European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction (ongoing) *Drug policy and law*.
<http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/policy-and-law>

This website includes information on national strategies/actions plans and legislation.

EMCDDA European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction (ongoing) *European Legal Database on Drugs (ELDD)*.

<http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/html.cfm/index5029EN.html>

EMCDDA European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction (2005) *Illicit drug use in the EU: legislative approaches*. Lisbon: EMCDDA.

http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/attachements.cfm/att_34042_EN_TP_IllicitEN.pdf

European Council (2004) *EU Drugs Strategy (2005-2012)*. 15074/04.

http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/attachements.cfm/att_10375_EN_EU%20Drugs%20Strategy_EN.pdf

European Council (2008) EU Drugs Action Plan for 2009-2012. *Official Journal of the European Union*, 2008/C 326/09, 20.12.2008. <http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/html.cfm/index66221EN.html>

United Nations Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs of 1961 as amended by the 1972 Protocol.

<http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/treaties/single-convention.html>

United Nations Convention on Psychotropic Substances of 1971.

<http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/treaties/psychotropics.html>

United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances of 1988.

<http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/treaties/illicit-trafficking.html>

United Nations General Assembly (1998) *Declaration on the Guiding Principles of Drug Demand Reduction*. A/RES/S-20/3, Annex.

<http://www.un.org/documents/ga/res/20sp/a20spr03.htm>

UNODC United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (2009) *Political Declaration and Plan of Action on International Cooperation towards an Integrated and Balanced Strategy to Counter the World Drug Problem*. Adopted at the High-level segment Commission on Narcotic Drugs, Vienna, 11-12 March 2009. New York: United Nations.

<http://www.unodc.org/documents/commissions/CND-Uploads/CND-52-RelatedFiles/V0984963-English.pdf>

Galicia, Spain

Law 11/2010, of December 17th, on children alcohol use prevention. *Diario Oficial de Galicia*, Nº 248, 28.12.2010.

Hungary

Nemzeti Stratégia a kábítószer-probléma kezelésére (2010-2018).

Italy

Dipartimento Politiche Antidroga (2010) *Piano di Azione Nazionale (PAN) sulle Droghe*.

<http://www.politicheantidroga.it/comunicazione/notizie/2010/ottobre/pan.aspx>

D. P. R. del 9 ottobre 1990, n° 309.

“Testo unico delle leggi in materia di disciplina degli stupefacenti e sostanze psicotrope, prevenzione, cura e riabilitazione dei relativi stati di tossicodipendenza”

Legge 18 febbraio 1999, n°45.

“Modifiche al Testo unico sulle tossicodipendenze”

Decreto del Presidente del Consiglio dei Ministri, 10 settembre 1999.

“Atto di indirizzo e coordinamento del Governo alle Regioni inerente i criteri generali per la valutazione e il finanziamento dei progetti finalizzati alla prevenzione e al recupero delle tossicodipendenze e dall'alcooldipendenza correlata e al reinserimento lavorativo dei tossicodipendenti”

Decreto del Ministro per la Solidarietà Sociale, 14 settembre 1999.

“Istituzione dell'Osservatorio permanente per la verifica dell'andamento del fenomeno delle droghe e delle tossicodipendenze”

Legge Costituzionale n°3 del 2001, modifica art. 117 della Costituzione.

“La tutela della salute diviene materia di legislazione concorrente tra Stato e Regioni, spetta quindi alle Regioni la potestà legislativa, salvo per la determinazione dei principi fondamentali, riservata alla legislazione dello Stato. Inoltre spetta alle Regioni la potestà legislativa in riferimento ad ogni materia non espressamente riservata alla legislazione dello Stato.”

Decreto del Vice Presidente del Consiglio dei Ministri 31 Maggio 2004.

“Linee di indirizzo amministrativo in tema i promozione e coordinamento delle politiche, per prevenire e contrastare il diffondersi delle tossicodipendenze e delle alcooldipendenze correlate”

Legge 21 febbraio 2006 n°49 (legge “Fini-Giovanardi”).

“Conversione in legge, con modificazioni al decreto legge 30 dicembre 2005, n°272, recante misure urgenti per garantire la sicurezza ed i finanziamenti per le prossime Olimpiadi invernali, nonché la funzionalità dell'Amministrazione dell'interno. Disposizioni per favorire il recupero dei tossicodipendenti recidivi.”

Poland

Act of Law of 29 July 2005 on Counteracting Drug Addiction.

<http://www.cinn.gov.pl/portal?id=216853>

Regulation of the Council of Ministers of 27 June 2006 on National Programme for Counteracting Drug Addiction 2006-2010.

<http://www.cinn.gov.pl/portal?id=216853>

Romania

GOVERNMENTAL DECISION no. 73 of January 27, 2005 on the approval of the National Anti-Drug Strategy 2005-2012. *Official Journal of Romania*, no.112 of February 3, 2005.

Law no. 143 of 26 July 2000 on combating illicit drugs trafficking and use with ulterior amendments and additions.

LAW no. 300 of 17 May 2002 regarding the legal regime of the precursors used for illicit drug production.

DECISION no. 1.121 of 10 October 2002 for the enforcement of the application regulation of the Law no. 300/2002 on the legal regime of precursors used in the illicit manufacture of drugs.

DECISION no. 1.563.395 of 13 July 2005 on the setup of the national centre for training and research in addictions within the National Anti-Drug Agency and accreditation of the training programs, of the trainers and trainers of trainers in the field of addiction.

DECISION no. 860 of 28 July 2005 for the approval of the enforcement Regulation of the Law no. 143/2000 on preventing and countering the illicit drug trafficking and use, as last amended and supplemented.

LAW no.339 of 29 November 2005 regarding the legal regime of the plants and substances and preparations with narcotic and psychotropic content.

NAA President's DECISION no. 1.862.064 / 23. 01. 2006 regarding minimum quality standards for school-based prevention programmes.

DECISION no. 17 of 2 October 2006 for the approval of the design, amendment and implementation methodology of the customized care plan for drug users.

EMERGENCY ORDINANCE no. 121 of 21 December 2006 on the legal regime of drug precursors.

DECISION no. 1915 of 22 December 2006 approving the methodological enforcement regulations of the provisions of the Law no. 339/2005 on the juridical regime of plants, substances and preparations with narcotic and psychotropic contents.

DECISION no. 1.873 of 21 December 2006 amending and supplementing the Governmental Decision no. 1.489/2002 regarding the establishment of the National Anti-Drug Agency.

LAW no. 186 of 13 June 2007 for the approval of the Governmental Emergency Ordinance no.121/2006 laying down the legal regime of drug precursors.

EMERGENCY GOVERNMENTAL ORDINANCE no. 20 /11 of March 2009 for restructuring and efficiency of some units under Ministry of Administration and Interior.

United Kingdom

Home Office (2010) *Drug strategy 2010. Reducing demand, restricting supply, building recovery: supporting people to live a drug-free life.* HM Government.

<http://www.homeoffice.gov.uk/publications/drugs/drug-strategy/drug-strategy-2010?view=Binary>

Home Office (2008) *Drugs: protecting families and communities. The 2008 drug strategy.* HM Government.

<http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20100419085703/http://drugs.homeoffice.gov.uk/publication-search/drug-strategy/drug-strategy-20082835.pdf?view=Binary>

Department for Education and Skills (2004) *Drugs: Guidance for Schools.*

<http://www.education.gov.uk/publications/standard/publicationdetail/page1/DfES%200092%202004>

This is current guidance; however, it is expected that new guidance will be published soon.

Drugs Act 2005.

<http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2005/17/contents>

Misuse of Drugs Act 1971.

<http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/1971/38/contents>

DCSF Department for Children, Schools and Families (2007) *Quality Standards for Young People's Information, Advice and Guidance (IAG).* Crown Copyright.

<http://www.education.gov.uk/publications/eOrderingDownload/IAGQS07.pdf>

Department of Health (2007) *You're Welcome quality criteria: Making health services young people friendly.* Gateway Ref: 7972. London: DH.

http://www.dh.gov.uk/prod_consum_dh/groups/dh_digitalassets/@dh/@en/documents/digitalasset/dh_073829.pdf (accessed 06.06.2009)

http://www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Publications/PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/DH_073586

Beard, S. & the NYA's Youth Work for Health team (2008) *Good Practice Guidelines for Health Youth Work.* Leicester: The National Youth Agency.

Needs and resource assessment (Standards 1, 2)

EMCDDA European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction (2000) *Understanding and responding to drug use: the role of qualitative research*. EMCDDA Scientific Monograph Series Nr. 4. Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities.

http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/attachements.cfm/att_34018_EN_Monograph4.pdf

EMCDDA European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction (2009) *Drug use: an overview of general population surveys in Europe*. Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities.

http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/attachements.cfm/att_78300_EN_EMCDNA-TP-gps.pdf

EMCDDA European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction (ongoing) *Statistics and country data*.

<http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/data>

ESPAD European School Survey Project on Alcohol and Other Drugs.

<http://www.espad.org/>

Hawkins, J.D. (1992) Risk and protective factors for alcohol and other drug problems in adolescence and early adulthood: Implications for substance abuse prevention. *Psychological Bulletin*, 112 (1), 64-105.

Hawkins, J.D.; Van Horn, M.L. & Arthur, M.W. (2004) Community Variation in Risk and Protective Factors and Substance Use Outcomes. *Prevention Science*, 5 (4), 213-220.

HBSC Health Behaviour in School-aged Children.

<http://www.hbsc.org/>

National Advisory Committee on Drugs (2010) *Risk and Protection Factors for Substance Use Among Young People. A Comparative Study of Early School-Leavers and School-Attending Students*. Dublin: Government Publications.

<http://www.nacd.ie/publications/RiskYoungPeopleSchool.pdf>

This document represents an example study aiming to identify locally relevant risk and protective factors.

NICE National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence (2008) *Community engagement to improve health*. NICE public health guidance 9. London: NICE.

<http://www.nice.org.uk/nicemedia/live/11929/39563/39563.pdf>

NTA National Treatment Agency for Substance Misuse (2007) *Assessing young people for substance misuse*. London: NTA.

http://www.nta.nhs.uk/uploads/nta_assessing_young_people_for_substance_misuse_yp1.pdf

NTA National Treatment Agency for Substance Misuse (2009) *Young people's specialist substance misuse treatment. Needs assessment good practice guidance 2010/11*. DH Gateway reference: 12054.

http://www.nta.nhs.uk/uploads/ypssmtp_needs_assessment_2010_11.pdf

NTA National Treatment Agency for Substance Misuse (2009) *Undertaking needs assessment. Drug treatment, recovery and reintegration in the community and prisons*. DH Gateway reference: 12116.

http://www.nta.nhs.uk/uploads/needs_assessment_2010_11.pdf

Plested, B. et al. (1999) Readiness for Drug Use Prevention in Rural Minority Communities. *Substance Use & Misuse*, 34 (4-5), 521-544.

UNODC United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (ongoing) *World Drug Report - Global Illicit Drug Trends*.

<http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/data-and-analysis/WDR.html>

UNODC United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (2004) *A Strong Start. Good practices in using a local situation assessment to begin a youth substance abuse prevention project*. New York: United Nations.

http://www.unodc.org/pdf/globalinitiative/initiative_goodpractice_assessing_strong_start.pdf

Winters, M. & Patel, K (2003) *Community Engagement. Report 1: The Process*. Preston: Centre for Ethnicity & Health, University of Central Lancashire.

http://www.uclan.ac.uk/iscr/files/Report_2_The_Findings.pdf

Although this document is specific to the UK context, the process may also be applied in other EU countries.

WHO World Health Organisation (1998) *The assessment of drug problems*. Copenhagen: WHO Regional Office for Europe.

http://whqlibdoc.who.int/euro/1998-99/EUR_ICP_LVNG_02_06_01%28A%29.pdf

WHO World Health Organization (2000) *Needs Assessment. Evaluation of Psychoactive Substance Use Disorder Treatment Workbook 3*. WHO/MSD/MSB 00.2d. Geneva: WHO.

http://whqlibdoc.who.int/hq/2000/WHO_MSD_MSB_00.2d.pdf

WHO World Health Organization (2001) *Community Health Needs Assessment. An introductory guide for the family health nurse in Europe*. Copenhagen: WHO Regional Office for Europe.

http://www.euro.who.int/_data/assets/pdf_file/0018/102249/E73494.pdf

WHO World Health Organization (2003) *Rapid Assessment and Response: Technical Guide (TG-RAR)*. WHO/HIV/2002.22. Geneva: WHO.

<http://www.who.int/docstore/hiv/Core/Index.html>

This document describes how to conduct rapid needs assessments.

Italian resources

Osservatorio Regionale sulle Dipendenze, Lombardia.

<http://www.ored-lombardia.org/>

Relazioni annuali al Parlamento sullo stato delle tossicodipendenze in Italia.

<http://www.politicheantidroga.it/progetti-e-ricerca/relazioni-al-parlamento.aspx>

Tutti i dati statistico-epidemiologici sullo stato delle tossicodipendenze in Italia sono oggetto di un rapporto che viene presentato al Parlamento, per legge, ogni 12 mesi con riferimento all'anno precedente.

Spanish resources

Naciones Unidas Oficina contra la Droga y el Delito (2004) *¡Un buen comienzo! Buenas prácticas para utilizar una evaluación de la situación local a fin de iniciar un proyecto de prevención del uso indebido de sustancias nocivas por los jóvenes*. Nueva York: Naciones Unidas.

http://www.unodc.org/pdf/globalinitiative/initiative_goodpractice_assessing_strong_start_S.pdf

Resources for England

NHS Information Centre (ongoing) *Smoking, Drinking and Drug Use Among Young People in England*. Health and Social Care Information Centre, Lifestyles Statistics.

<http://www.ic.nhs.uk/statistics-and-data-collections/health-and-lifestyles-related-surveys/smoking-drinking-and-drug-use-among-young-people-in-england>

Evidence-based intervention design (Standards 3.2, 3.5, 4)

Recommended key resources:

Jones, L.; Sumnall, H.; Witty, K.; Wareing, M.; McVeigh, J. & Bellis, M.A. (2006) *A review of community-based interventions to reduce substance misuse among vulnerable and disadvantaged young people*. Liverpool: National Collaborating Centre for Drug Prevention.

<http://www.nice.org.uk/nicemedia/live/11378/31910/31910.pdf>

NICE National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence (ongoing) *NICE guidance by topic 'Public Health'*.

<http://guidance.nice.org.uk/Topic/PublicHealth>

The Cochrane Collaboration (ongoing) *Cochrane Reviews - by topic 'Drugs and Alcohol'*.

http://www2.cochrane.org/reviews/en/topics/59_reviews.html

Other resources:

Bandura, A. (1977) Self-efficacy: Toward a unifying theory of behavioral change. *Psychological Review*, 84, 191-215.

<http://des.emory.edu/mfp/BanduraPubs.html>

Beddoes, D.; Sheikh, S.; Khanna M. & Pralat, R. (2010) *The Impact Of Drugs on Different Minority Groups: A Review Of The UK Literature. Part 1: Ethnic groups*. London: The UK Drug Policy Commission.

http://www.ukdpc.org.uk/resources/ethnic_groups.pdf

This report is based on a review of UK literature, but may be of general interest.

Drug and Alcohol Findings (ongoing) *Effectiveness Bank Bulletins*.

<http://findings.org.uk/e-bank.htm>

DrugScope (ongoing) *DS Daily: A daily drug and alcohol news service*.

<http://www.dsdaily.org.uk/>

Dunn, C.W.; Deroo, L. & Rivara, F.P. (2001) The use of brief interventions adapted from motivational interviewing across behavioural domains: A systematic review. *Addiction*, 96 (12), 1725-1742.

EDACT Eastern Drugs and Alcohol Coordination Team (2005) *Guiding Effective Drug Prevention*. Belfast: EDACT.

http://www.edact.org/pub_docs/Drug_Prevention_Booklet.pdf

EMCDDA European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction (2008) *Prevention of substance abuse*. Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities.

http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/attachements.cfm/att_52392_EN_Insights7.pdf

EMCDDA European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction (2009) *Preventing later substance use disorders in at-risk children and adolescents: a review of the theory and evidence base of indicated prevention*. EMCDDA Thematic Papers. Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities.

<http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/publications/thematic-papers/indicated-prevention>

European Drug Addiction Prevention trial (EU-Dap).

<http://www.eudap.net/>

Hawkins, J.D.; Oesterle S.; Brown, E.C.; Arthur, M.W.; Abbott, R.D.; Fagan, A.A. & Catalano, R.F. (2009) Results of a type 2 translational research trial to prevent adolescent drug use and delinquency: a test of Communities That Care. *Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine*, 163 (9), 789-98.

Hawks, D.; Scott K. & McBride, M. (2002) *Prevention of Psychoactive Substance Use: A Selected Review of What Works in the Area of Prevention*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
http://www.who.int/substance_abuse/publications/en/prevention_substance_use.pdf

ILO International Labour Organization (ongoing) *SafeWork: Health Promotion and Well-Being in the Workplace*.
http://www.ilo.org/safework/areasofwork/lang--en/WCMS_DOC_SAF_ARE_PROM_EN/index.htm

Loxley, W.; Toumbourou, J.W.; Stockwell, T.; Haines, B.; Scott, K.; Godfrey, C.; Waters, E.; Patton, G.; Fordham, R.; Gray, D.; Marshall, J.; Ryder, D.; Siggers, S.; Sanci, L. & Williams, J. (2004) *The Prevention of Substance Use, Risk and Harm in Australia: A review of the evidence*. Canberra: Commonwealth of Australia; the National Drug Research Institute and the Centre for Adolescent Health.
[http://www.health.gov.au/internet/main/publishing.nsf/Content/health-publth-publicat-document-mono_prevention-cnt.htm/\\$FILE/mono_prevention.pdf](http://www.health.gov.au/internet/main/publishing.nsf/Content/health-publth-publicat-document-mono_prevention-cnt.htm/$FILE/mono_prevention.pdf)

Meyer, L. & Cahill, H. (2004) *Principles for school drug education*. Canberra: Australian Government Department of Education, Science and Training.
<http://www.dest.gov.au/NR/rdonlyres/60B9A2F3-BF3C-4A7E-90D7-AF5DD95EC97A/7601/PrincSchoolDrugEd.pdf>

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Selezione, raccolta e distribuzione di documentazione scientifica e didattica nell'area delle tossicodipendenze e delle patologie diffuse correlate.

Il progetto è impostato per sostenere due principali funzioni:

- 1) Trasmettere in maniera sistematica e regolare agli specialisti e agli operatori delle dipendenze gli orientamenti, le linee guida e gli indirizzi di politica sanitaria del Governo, nonché i più recenti ed accreditati aggiornamenti scientifici nazionali e internazionali;
- 2) Assicurare uno spazio di confronto e di dialogo tra gli esperti e gli operatori impegnati sul campo, facilitando lo scambio di esperienze e di novità nel lavoro quotidiano, l'espressione delle esigenze e delle difficoltà operative, il miglioramento e l'affinamento degli strumenti di lavoro e della comunicazione interistituzionale.

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